

The President of Republic

The duties and rights of the Algerian president are exclusively mentioned in the constitution of 2016.

Art. 84 - The President of the Republic, **Head of State**, **shall embody** the **unity** of the **Nation**.

He shall be the **guarantor** of the Constitution.

He shall embody the State within the **country** and **abroad**.

He shall **reserve** the right to **address** the Nation **directly**.

Art. 85 - The President of the Republic shall be **elected** by **universal**, direct and secret **suffrage**.

The election shall be **won** by an **absolute majority** of **votes cast**.

The other terms of the presidential election shall be **prescribed** by an **organic law**.

Art. 91 - In addition to the **powers explicitly conferred** upon him by other provisions of the Constitution, the President of the Republic shall have the following powers and **prerogatives**:

1- he shall be the **Commander-in-Chief** of the Armed Forces of the Republic;

2- he shall be responsible for National **Defence**;

3- he shall decide and conduct the **foreign policy** of the Nation;

4- he shall **chair** the **Council of Ministers**;

5- he shall appoint the **Prime Minister**, after **consultation** with the parliamentary majority, and terminate his functions;

6- he shall **sign** the **presidential decrees**;

- 7- he shall have the right to grant pardons, the right to remission or commutation of punishment;
- 8- he may refer, on any issue of national importance, to the people by means of referendum;
- 9- he shall conclude and ratify international treaties;
- 10- he shall award decorations, distinctions and honorary titles of the State.

1/ Give the translation of the underlined words in ARABIC

2/ In 2020 , Algeria made an amendment to the constitution , Is there any amendment on the disposition listed above ?