

Enseignante: I. Ait Abderrahim

Niveau: M1

Module : Anglais

Parts of speech :

- 1- **Verb** : action, perception, start
- 2- **Noun** : subject or object – complement
- 3- **Article** : definite (the), indefinite (a, an)
 - a. e.g: I have two cars: **a** black, and **a** blue. **The** black is a pick up.
- 4- **Pronoun**: personal (he, she, it, you, we, they) → subject,
(her, his, their, our, its, yours) → reflexive, possessive
- 5- **Adjective**: modifies noun
- 6- **Adverb**: modifies (verb, noun, adjective or sentence)
 - a. My friend sits **there** (modify verb)
 - b. The man **there** is my friend (modify noun)
 - c. Bolt runs **terribly** quickly (modify adverb)
 - d. The car is **extremely** expensive (modify adjective)
 - e. **Yesterday**, I met a friend of mine. (modify sentence)
- 7- **Preposition**: it carries different meaning : time, direction, place, ...
- 8- **Interjection**: the rapport between you and the interlocutor
 - a. E.g: Wow! , Ah!

Basic sentences patterns:

- 1) **Verb**:
 - Write! Stop!
- 2) **Subject + Verb (intransitive)**
 - Muslims pray
 - The baby grizzles
- 3) **Subject + Verb (transitive) + Object**
 - Milk yields butter
- 4) **Subject + Verb+ Indirect Object + Direct Object**
 - The teacher gives the student a pencil
- 5) **Subject + Verb (transitive) + Object + Object Complement**
 - Fire turned coffee hot
 - Your speech made your father angry
- 6) **Subject + Verb (linking) +Subject complement**
 - The lesson is understandable
 - The soup testes delicious

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Activity: make sentences based on the basic sentences seen above

Part 2: dry, smile

Part 3: like, explore, teach

Part 4: rent, lend, make

Part 5: find, consider, make

Part 6: seem, become, remain